

Advanced Vocabulary Set 2

- for each word provide:

1.definition

2.translation

3.synonyms

4.collocations

5.authentic sentence

1.generate

2.abandon

3.amid

4.reverse

5.recover

6.benefit

7.sufficient

8.inevitable

9.reflect

10.withdraw

generate

produce or create

порождать, производить, вызывать

- cause, lead to, result in, produce, initiate, engender
- **generate** income, power, revenue, cash, profit

The insurance and retirement business announced a reinsurance deal that will **generate** about \$1.2 billion of capital.

Quantitative easing risks **generating** its own boom-and-bust cycles, and can thus be seen as an example of state-created financial instability.

abandon

cease to support, give up completely

отказываться от, оставлять, покидать

- leave, relinquish, give up, refrain from, lay aside
- **abandon** decision, idea, project, plans

Ms. Merkel **abandoned** her early emphasis on human rights in her relations with the Chinese government and instead encouraged ever deeper economic ties.

Governments must now **abandon** the fiction that central banks create money independently from government, and must themselves spend the money created at their behest.

amid

in the middle of

среди, между, посреди

- surrounded by, among, at a time of, in an atmosphere of, against a background of
- **amid** speculation, reports, scenes, tension

They fled the country, **amid** accusations of corruption.

Amid all the talk of when and how to end or reverse quantitative easing (QE), one question is almost never discussed

reverse

to move backwards,
exchange (the position or function)

менять (на противоположный);

полностью изменять, перевёртывать

- move backwards
- **reverse** order, direction, decision, process, trend, quantitative easing

Some officials pointed to a case where the federal government **reversed** course and planned to return the land to its owner in nearby Starr County.

recover

regain or secure (money spent or lost or compensation)
by legal process or the making of profits

восстанавливать, оправляться

- regain, reclaim , improve, bounce back
- **recover from** damages, loss

China spent 40 years **recovering** from those disasters to become a great, modern nation.

But after ten years of QE, inflation was below its 2009 level, despite the fact that house and stock-market prices were booming, and GDP growth had not **recovered** to its pre-crisis trend rate.

benefit

receive an advantage; profit

приносить, извлекать выгоду, прибыль

- profit, gain, reap financial reward
- **benefit** employee, customer, mankind

The changes did not appear to **benefit** them.

A plausible generalization is that increasing the quantity of money through QE gives a big temporary boost to the prices of housing and financial securities, thus greatly **benefiting** the holders of these assets.

sufficient

enough; adequate

достаточный

- plenty of, ample, abundant
- **sufficient** evidence, information, reason

Poland and Ukraine expressed their displeasure over the decision to allow the pipeline's completion and said the efforts to reduce the Russian security threat were not **sufficient**.

At first, the borrower's income needs to be **sufficient** to repay both the principal and interest on a loan.

inevitable

certain to happen; unavoidable

неизбежный, неминуемый, неизменный

- inescapable, unpreventable
- **inevitable** consequence, result, outcome

As media businesses large and small rely more on revenue from readers, connecting a writer's pay to subscriptions may become an **inevitable** feature of the industry.

When the **inevitable** reversal of asset prices produces a crash, the increase in paper wealth vanishes, dragging down the real economy in its wake.

reflect

show an image of, represent; think deeply

отражать, изображать; размышлять

- indicate, display, demonstrate, disclose, exhibit
- **reflect** changes, differences, patterns, views

All that divergence of Australians and New Guineans from each other **reflects** lengthy isolation in very different environments.

This relatively wide range partly **reflects** uncertainty about the future course of the pandemic, but also a more basic uncertainty about the effects of QE itself.

withdraw

remove or take away smth from a particular place or position

изымать, отзывать, забирать, отводить

- pull out, abolish, cancel
- **withdraw** forces, cash, funds, diplomats
- People have been unable to **withdraw** money from banks.
- Governments should not hoard the furlough funds that are set to be **withdrawn** as economic activity picks up, but instead use them to create public-sector jobs.