

Advanced Vocabulary Set 1

- for each word provide:

1.definition

2.translation

3.synonyms

4.collocations

5.authentic sentence

1.plausible

2.emerge

3.estimate

4.extent

5.adverse

6.mitigate

7.infeasible

8.constraint

9.response

10.assert

plausible

seeming reasonable or probable

правдоподобный, вероятный

- credible, reasonable, believable, likely, feasible, probable, possible
- **plausible** explanation, interpretation, claim, theory, assumption, argument, scenario

“The most **plausible reason** for the slowdown is the escalation of the trade war since May,” wrote Jan Hatzius, the bank’s chief economist.

One **plausible downside scenario** is that current price pressures intensify and inflation rises further, eventually requiring a monetary response.

emerge

become apparent or prominent, known

появляться, возникать

- become visible, apparent, evident, be revealed
- patterns, problem, issues, group, difficulties **emerge**

Japan's exports of machinery and other factory equipment will likely remain strong in coming months as regional economies **emerge** from recent waves of pandemic lockdowns, economists said.

Grexit, referring to a potential Greek departure from the eurozone, was the first to **emerge**.

estimate

**roughly calculate or judge the value, number, quantity,
or extent of**

оценивать, давать оценку; выносить суждение

- roughly calculate, approximate, evaluate
- **estimate** capital, number, cost, value, risk

The government **estimates** that there are nearly 32 million small businesses in America.

Researchers at the Bank for International Settlements (BIS) **estimate** that the pandemic caused an 8% output loss in developed countries in 2020

extent

the size or scale of smth, the particular degree

степень, мера, размер

- size, dimensions, area, length, range, scope
- **extent of** damage, poverty, participation

The decision by President Emmanuel Macron reflects **the extent of** French outrage at what it has called a “brutal” American decision and a “stab in the back” from Australia. Relaxation of travel and other restrictions should deliver a powerful recovery in 2022, although its **extent** will vary greatly across countries.

adverse

preventing success or development;

harmful; unfavourable

неблагоприятный, вредный, противоположный, враждебный

- dangerous, detrimental, hostile, antagonistic, negative, opposing
- **adverse** effects, conditions, consequences, reaction, impact

The company will be required to submit follow-up data as well as reports of any **adverse** effects after the vaccine is sold on the market.

Public and private debt are very high, and the pandemic's **adverse** legacies are large.

mitigate

make (smth bad) less severe, serious, or painful

смягчать, уменьшать, облегчать

- lessen
- **mitigate** effects, consequences, problems, impact

Many companies remain reluctant to invest the equity that banks need to **mitigate** risk.

Carstens' key point is that the economic damage created by COVID-19 has been **mitigated** by “unprecedented macroeconomic policy accommodation”

infeasible

not possible to do easily or conveniently

невыполнимый, неосуществимый, нереализуемый

- impracticable, impossible
- **infeasible** problem, solution, strategy

Where an action proves **infeasible** or ineffective, the agency said it adds other projects.

New coronavirus variants may emerge, necessitating further lockdowns and fiscal support, which might be **infeasible** for some governments.

constraint

a limitation or restriction

принуждение, принужденность, скованность

- restraint, control
- budget, external, financial, physical, powerful

constraint

The main **constraint** facing China's exports right now is the very stretched international shipping capacity.

Supply **constraints** are emerging in many regions.

response

a reaction to something

ответ, реакция, отклик

- answer, reply
- positive, negative, emotional, rapid **response**

In **responding** to the pandemic...

Investors are now anticipating some sort of regulatory **response** from Beijing and hoping global fallout can be contained.

assert

state a fact or belief confidently and forcefully

утверждать, отстаивать, заявлять, защищать

- declare, maintain, state, claim, posit
- **assert** authority, rights, independence, freedom

A new survey of business executives finds nearly 90% **assert** that the cost of providing health care coverage will be “unsustainable” in the next five to 10 years.

Carstens thus calls for normalization of monetary policy “to be very gradual,” though he also, as one might expect, **asserts** the primacy of inflation control and central bank independence.