

Perhaps he is sleeping now.

He may be sleeping now.

I'm sure he hasn't finished yet.

He can't have finished yet.

I'm sure he has left.

He must have left.

**Would you like me to help
you with the dishes?**

**Shall I help you with the
dishes?**

**It's forbidden to take
pictures in this museum.**

**You mustn't take pictures
in this museum.**

**It isn't necessary for you to
take the bus.**

**You don't have to/ don't
need to/ needn't take the
bus.**

**It wasn't necessary for her
to take so much money
with her.**

She **needn't have taken so
much money with her.**

Let's go for a ride.

Shall we go for a ride?

You should stop talking.

You'd better stop talking.

**Would you mind if I used
your phone?**

May/Might I use your phone?